# Digital Wellness: Perspectives, Concepts and Need

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#### In this session...

- Need to focus on digital spaces
- Concept of mental well-being and its importance
- Mental well-being in context of digital space

# What is Digital Space?



## What is a digital space?

refers to what is displayed on the screen of a digital device such as laptops, computers, tablets, or smartphones

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### Cyber space

the complex environment resulting from the interaction of people, software and services on the Internet by means of technology devices and networks connected to it, which does not exist in any physical form





- May not include an interactive screen in case of some devices
- Smart speakers/ household appliances connected to internet



For the purpose of this presentation

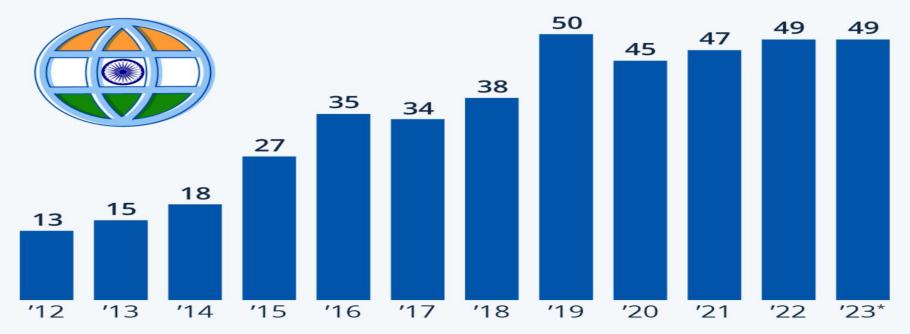
Digital space/ Cyber space

May or may not be connected to internet all the time

### Need to Focus on Digital Space

## India's Growing Internet Connectivity

Internet penetration rate in India (in percent)



\* provisional

Sources: Hootsuite, We Are Social, Kepios via DataReportal



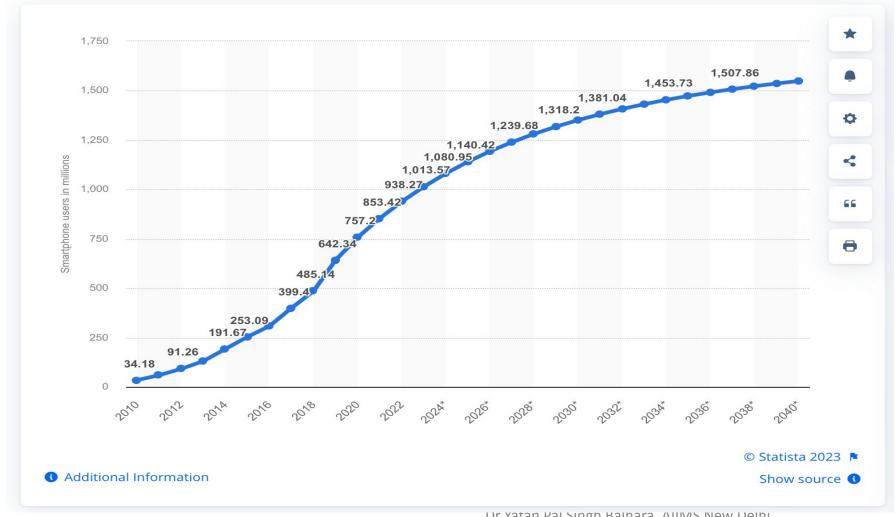






#### Number of smartphone users in India in 2010 to 2023,

(in millions)





### Important to focus on digital space

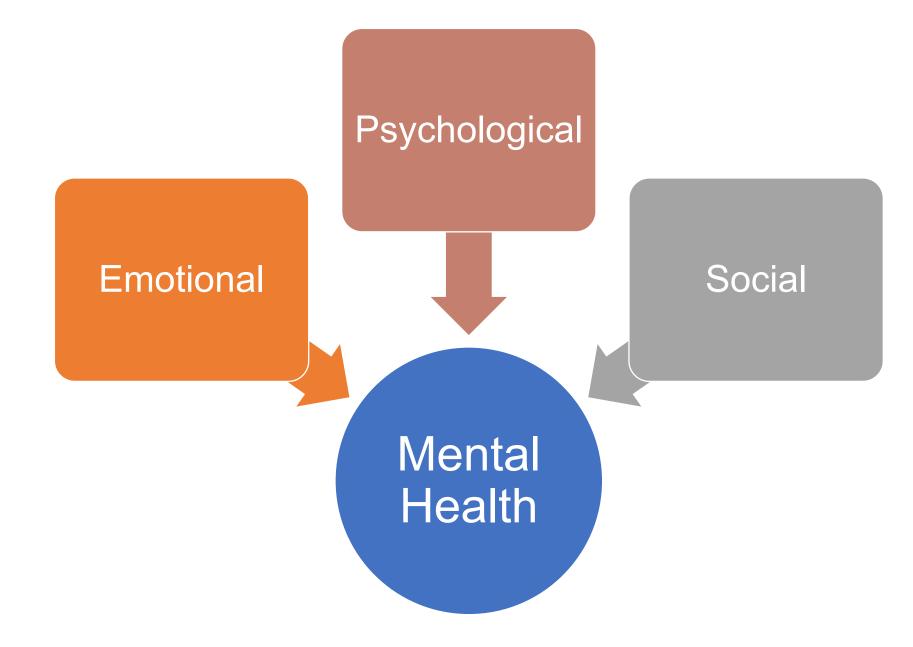
- Growing proportion of Indians are accessing digital space
- Increasing amount of time being spent in digital space



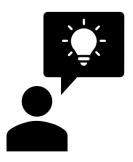
## Mental health

is a state of mental well-being that enables people to cope with the stresses of life, realize their abilities, learn well and work well, and contribute to their community

- Mental health is more than the mere absence of mental disorders
- Critical for one and all



(CDC)







### Mental health impacts our...

**Thinking** 

Feeling

**Behavior** 

(CDC)

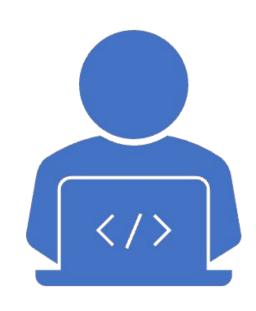
## Mental health is an important determinant of...

- How we handle stress
- Relate to others
- Make healthy choices
- Shape the world we live in





Human- Digital space interaction



- Scams
- Phishing
- Malware

### Cyberbullying

 repeated hostile or aggressive behavior performed by an individual or a group on others, aimed to inflict harm or discomfort by means of electronic or digital tools



### Cyber stalking

 use of the Internet or other electronic means to stalk or harass an individual, group, or organization



### Cyber grooming

 process of 'befriending' a young person online "to facilitate online sexual contact and/or a physical meeting with them with the goal of committing sexual abuse

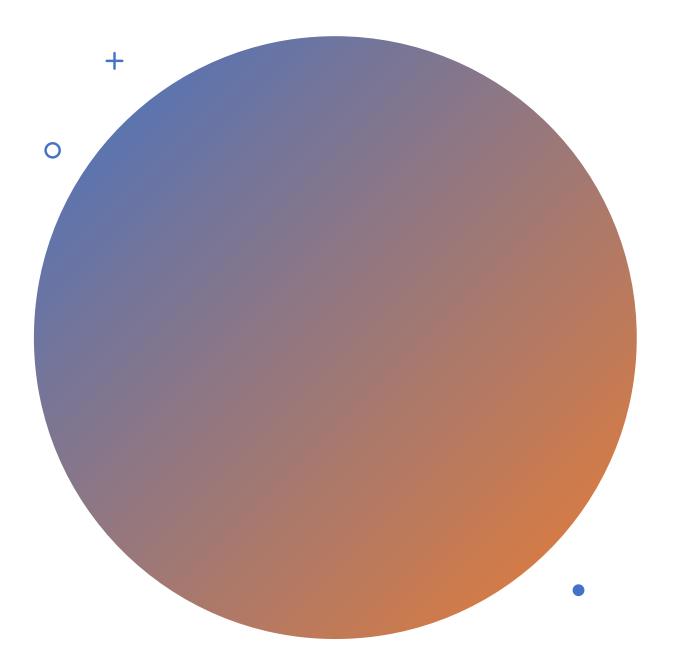


### Illegal and inappropriate behaviour

## Copyright infringement and illegal downloads

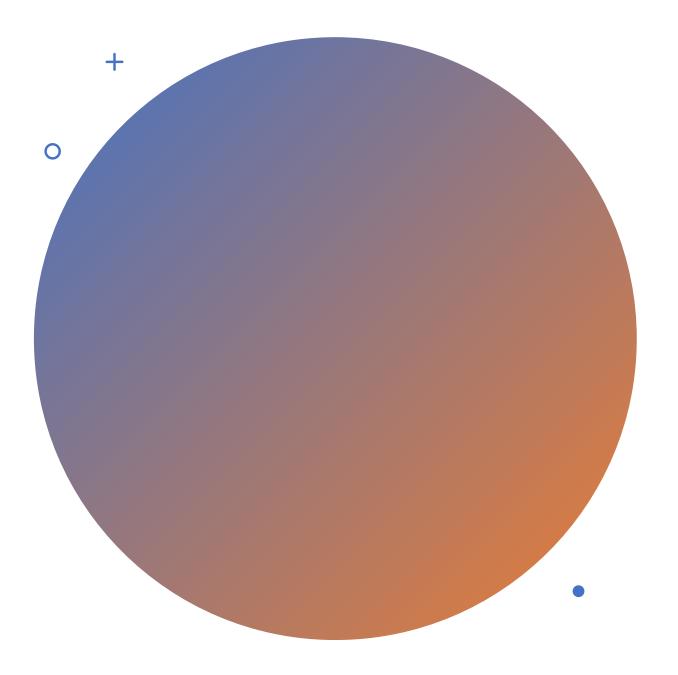
### Excessive time spent in digital space

# Psychological Issues in Context of Digital Space



# Emotional reactions

- Panic
- Fear
- Frustration
- Anger



- Self blame
- Helplessness

### Lasting feeling of being vulnerable in cyber space

## Acute Stress Disorder

Mental health disorder that can occur in the first month after a traumatic event

Intrusion symptoms

Negative mood

Dissociative symptoms

Avoidance symptoms

Arousal symptoms

## Depressive/ Anxiety Disorder

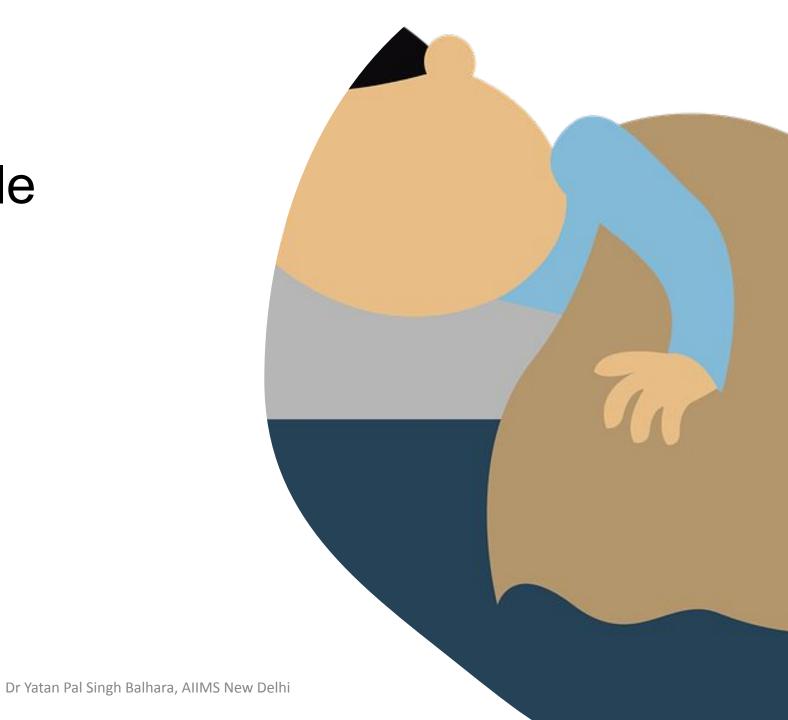




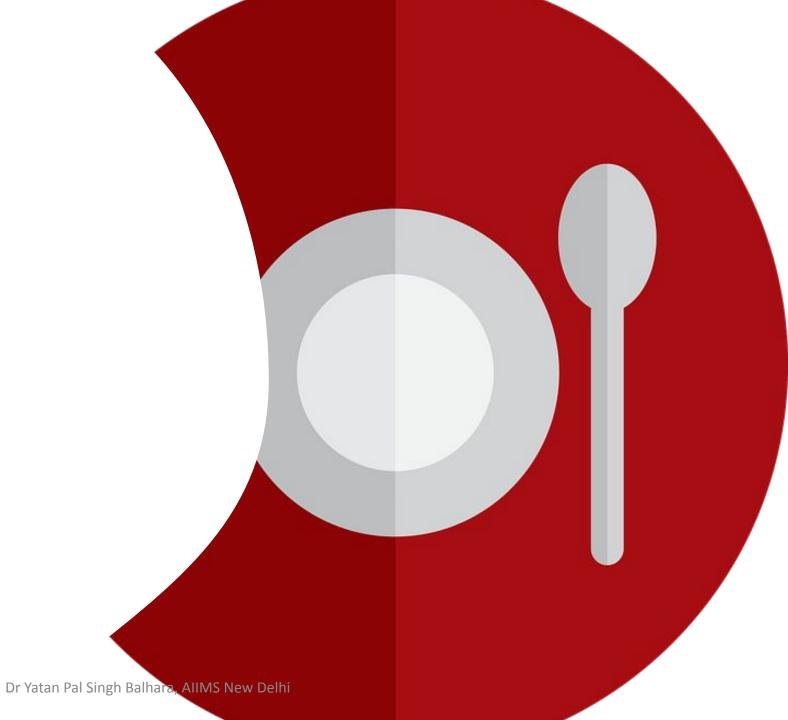
- Excessive time spent
- Intent/ expectation

- Poor self esteem
- Negative self image

### Sleep-wake cycle



### Eating pattern







- Loss of control
- Neglect of alternate activities
- Continued use despite of negative consequences



## Gaming Disorder

### Interpersonal Problems

### To summarize...



- Emotional reactions
- Self blame
- Helplessness
- Feeling of vulnerability
- Mental disorders
- Sleep/ appetite problems
- Poor self esteem
- Addictions
- Interpersonal problems

### Conclusions

- Digital space getting increasingly more relevant
- Mental well- being important for overall well- being
- Various mental health issues in context of digital space

# In future sessions













#### **Online Training on Digital Wellness**

Organized by CIET-NCERT





02-06 Oct 2023 3 4:00 pm-5:00 pm

Day 1	02 Oct 2023	Digital Wellness: Policy, Perspectives, Concept & Needs
Day 2	03 Oct 2023	Dimensions of Digital Wellness
Day 3	04 Oct 2023	Managing Digital Addiction
Day 4	05 Oct 2023	Ensuring Well-Being in Digital Space
Day 5	06 Oct 2023	Role of Various Stakeholders in Promoting Digital Wellness

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### Thank You

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